

Curriculum Vitae

Gerardo Luis Munck

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Education

University of California, San Diego, Political Science, M.A. 1988, Ph.D. 1990
Stanford University, Latin American Studies, M.A. 1984
University of New Hampshire, Durham, N.H., Political Science, B.A. 1983

Main Academic Appointments

University of Southern California, Professor of Political Science and International Relations (2017-Present)
University of Southern California, School of International Relations, Associate Professor (2003-08), Professor (2008-16)
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, Department of Political Science, Assistant Professor (1990-97); Associate Professor (1997-2003)

Other Academic Appointments

University of Aarhus (Denmark), Department of Political Science, Honorary Professor (2008-13)
Social Science Research Center Berlin (WZB-Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung), Guest Researcher (Fall 2012)
University of Notre Dame, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, Visiting Faculty Fellow (Fall 1995, Fall 2002)
University of California, Berkeley, Department of Political Science, Visiting Associate Professor (Fall 2000)
University of California, Santa Cruz, Division of Social Sciences (Politics Board), Lecturer (Spring 1990)
University of California, San Diego, Associate Instructor in Political Science (Summer 1989)

Teaching Areas

Comparative politics; state, political regime and democracy; Latin American politics; methodology.

Publications-Books and Edited Volumes

(Munck and Juan Pablo Luna) *Latin American Politics and Society: A Comparative and Historical Analysis* (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2022). 658 pp.

Co-editor (David Collier and Munck). *Critical Junctures and Historical Legacies: Insights and Methods for Comparative Social Science* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022). 496 pp.

(Sebastián L. Mazzuca and Munck) *A Middle-Quality Institutional Trap: Democracy and State Capacity in Latin America* (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2020). [Series: Cambridge Elements, Politics and Society in Latin America.] 90 pp.

Co-editor (Sebastián Mantilla Baca and Munck). *La calidad de la democracia: Perspectivas desde América Latina* (Quito, Ecuador: CELAEP and Fundación Hans Seidel, 2013). 313 pp.

Measuring Democracy: A Bridge Between Scholarship and Politics (Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2009). 200 pp.

(Munck and Richard Snyder) *Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics* (Baltimore, MD: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2007). 792 pp.

[Published in Korean as *Dream, Passion and Adventure of Fifteen Political Scientists*, 3 Volumes (Seoul, Korea: Humanitas Publishing Co., 2012); in Spanish, as *Pasión, oficio y método en la política comparada* (Mexico: Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas [CIDE]), 2020); and in Chinese, as *Passion, Craft, and Method: Interview about Comparative Politics* (Beijing: Contemporary World Press, 2022).]

Editor. *Regimes and Democracy in Latin America. Theories and Methods* (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2007). 286 pp.

Authoritarianism and Democratization. Soldiers and Workers in Argentina, 1976-83 (University Park, PA: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1998). 334 pp.

Publications-Edited Special Issues and Symposia

Co-editor (David Collier and Munck). “Symposium on Critical Junctures and Historical Legacies.” *Qualitative and Multi-Method Research* Vol. 15, N° 1 (Spring 2017). 46 pp.

Co-editor (David Collier and Munck). *Regimes and Democracy in Latin America*, a special issue of *Studies in Comparative International Development* Vol. 36, N° 1 (Spring 2001). 141 pp.

Publications-Articles and Chapters

(David Collier and Munck) “Introduction: Tradition and Innovation in Critical Juncture Research,” pp. 1-29, in David Collier and Munck (eds.), *Critical Junctures and Historical Legacies: Insights and Methods for Comparative Social Science* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).

“The Theoretical Foundations of Critical Juncture Research: Critique and Reconstruction,” pp. 109-37, in David Collier and Munck (eds.), *Critical Junctures and Historical Legacies: Insights and Methods for Comparative Social Science* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).

“Quantitative Methods and Critical Junctures: The Strengths and Limits of Quantitative History,” pp. 183-205, in David Collier and Munck (eds.), *Critical Junctures and Historical Legacies: Insights and Methods for Comparative Social Science* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).

“The Power and Promise of Critical Juncture Research,” pp. 389-401, in David Collier and Munck (eds.), *Critical Junctures and Historical Legacies: Insights and Methods for Comparative Social Science* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2022).

(Munck, Jørgen Møller, and Svend-Erik Skaaning) “Conceptualization and Measurement: Basic Distinctions and Guidelines,” pp. 331-52, in Luigi Curini and Robert Franzese (eds.), *The SAGE Handbook of Research Methods in Political Science and International Relations*, Vol. 1 (Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2020).

(Munck and Richard Snyder) “Comparative Politics at a Crossroad: Problems, Opportunities and Prospects from the North and South.” *Política y Gobierno* (Mexico) Vol. 26, N° 1 (2019): 139-58.

[Printed also in Spanish, as “La política comparada en la encrucijada: problemas, oportunidades y perspectivas desde el norte y el sur,” *Política y Gobierno* (Mexico) Vol. 26, N° 1 (2019): 139-58, and as “Epílogo. La política comparada en la encrucijada: problemas, oportunidades y perspectivas desde el norte y el sur,” pp. 707-26, in Munck and Richard Snyder, *Pasión, oficio y método en la política comparada* (Mexico: Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas [CIDE]), 2020.)]

“Modernization Theory as a Case of Failed Knowledge Production.” *The Annals of Comparative Democratization* Vol. 16, N° 3 (2018): 37-41.

(David Collier and Munck). “Building Blocks and Methodological Challenges: A Framework for Studying Critical Junctures.” *Qualitative and Multi-Method Research* Vol. 15, N° 1 (Spring 2017): 2-9.

“Assessing Set-Theoretic Comparative Methods: A Tool for Qualitative Comparativists?” *Comparative Political Studies* Vol. 49, N° 6 (2016): 775-80.

(Munck and Jay Verkuilen) “Trazendo de volta a mensuração: Fundamentos metodológicos do índice de democracia eleitoral.” [Bringing Measurement Back In: Methodological Foundations of the Electoral Democracy Index] *Revista Brasileira de Ciência Política* N° 16 (2016): 147-65.

“What is Democracy? A Reconceptualization of the Quality of Democracy,” *Democratization* Vol. 23, N° 1 (2016): 1-26.

[Published, with the same title, as *Political Concepts Working Paper Series # 60* (International Political Science Association [IPSA], Committee on Concepts and Methods, May 2014); in Spanish, as “¿Qué es la democracia? Una reconceptualización de

la calidad de la democracia,” pp. 19-51, in Corporación Andina de Fomento (CAF), *Pobreza, Desigualdad y Política Social en América Latina* (Bogotá: CAF, 2017), and “O que é democracia? uma reconceptualização da democracia,” pp. 37-63, in Lídia de Oliveira Xavier, Carlos F. Domínguez Avila, and Vicente Fonseca (eds.), *A qualidade da democracia no Brasil: Questões teóricas e metodológicas da pesquisa*, Vol. 5 (Curitiba, Brazil: Editora CRV, 2020).]

“Building Democracy ... Which Democracy? Ideology and Models of Democracy in Post-Transition Latin America,” *Government and Opposition* Vol. 50, N° 3 (2015): 364-93.

[Reprinted in English in *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada* (Ecuador) Vol. 12 (2017): 11-36; and in German as “Demokratisierung und Demokratiemodelle: Ein dynamischer Ansatz für Lateinamerika nach der Transition,” pp. 75-99, in Aurel Croissant, Sascha Kneip, and Alexander Petring (eds.), *Demokratie, Diktatur, Gerechtigkeit. Festschrift für Wolfgang Merkel* (Wiesbaden, Germany: Springer, 2017). A shorter version was published as “Liberal vs. Popular Models of Democracy,” pp. 93-113, in Joe Foweraker and Dolores Trevizo (eds.), *Democracy and its Discontents in Latin America* (Boulder, Col.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2016).]

“Democratic Transitions,” pp. 97-100, in James D. Wright (ed.), *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* 2nd. Edition, Vol. 6 (Oxford: Elsevier Science, 2015).

(Sebastián L. Mazzuca and Munck) “State or Democracy First? Alternative Perspectives on the State-Democracy Nexus,” *Democratization* Vol. 21, N° 7 (2014): 1221-43.

[Reprinted in Jørgen Møller and Svend-Erik Skaaning (eds.), *The State-Democracy Nexus. Conceptual Distinctions, Theoretical Perspectives, and Comparative Approaches* (London: Routledge, 2016).]

(Angela Hawken and Munck) “Cross-national Indices with Gender-differentiated Data: What do They Measure? How Valid are They?” *Social Indicators Research* Vol. 111, N° 3 (2013): 801-38.

“Conceptualizing the Quality of Democracy: The Framing of a New Agenda for Comparative Politics,” pp. 17-63, in Sebastián Mantilla and Gerardo L. Munck (eds.), *La calidad de la democracia: Perspectivas desde América Latina* (Quito, Ecuador: CELAEP and Fundación Hans Seidel, 2013).

[Published, with the same title, as *DISC Working Paper Series # 2012/23* (Budapest, Hungary: The Center for the Study of Imperfections in Democracy (DISC), Central European University, 2012). 40 pp.]

“The Origins and Durability of Democracy,” pp. 3-20, in Peter Kingstone and Deborah J. Yashar (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Latin American Politics* (New York: Routledge Press, 2012).

[Published in Spanish as “Los Orígenes y la Durabilidad de la Democracia en América Latina: Avances y Retos de una Agenda de Investigación,” *Revista de Ciencia Política* (Santiago, Chile) Vol. 30, N° 3 (2010): 573-97.]

“Los Estándares de la Democracia: Hacia una Formulación de la Cuestión Democrática en América Latina,” *Journal of Democracy en Español* Vol. 3 (July 2011): 22-41.

“Democratic Theory After *Transitions From Authoritarian Rule*,” *Perspectives on Politics* Vol. 9, N° 2 (June 2011): 333-43.

(Munck and Sebastián L. Mazzuca) “Regime,” pp. 1434-37, in George T. Kurian (editor in chief), *The Encyclopedia of Political Science* Vol. 5 (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2011).

“La Medición de la Democracia: Enmarcando un Debate Necesario,” *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada* (Ecuador) Vol. 4 (January 2011): 11-21.

[A shorter version was published in English as “Measuring Democracy: Framing a Needed Debate,” *APSA-CD* (The American Political Science Association Comparative Democratization Section Newsletter) Vol. 9, N° 1 (February 2011): 1, 3-7.]

“Un balance de los logros y falencias de la democracia latinoamericana,” pp. 57-98, in OAS (Organization of American States) and UNDP, *Nuestra Democracia* (México: OAS, UNDP and Fondo de Cultura Económica, 2010).

“Repensando la Cuestión Democrática: La Región Andina en el Nuevo Siglo,” *Revista de Ciencia Política* (Santiago, Chile) Vol. 30, N° 1 (2010): 149-61.

(Angela Hawken and Munck) “Measuring Corruption. A Critical Assessment and a Proposal,” pp. 71-106, in Anuradha K. Rajivan and Ramesh Gampat (eds.), *Perspectives on Corruption and Human Development* Vol. 1 (New Delhi: Macmillan India for UNDP, 2009).

“Democracy and Development in a Globalized World: Thinking About Latin America from Within,” *Studies in Comparative International Development* Vol. 44, N° 4 (Winter 2009): 337-58.

[An updated version was printed, with the same title, in Patrick Heller, Dietrich Rueschemeyer and Richard Snyder (eds.), *Paths of Development in a Globalized World* (University Park, Pa.: Pennsylvania State University Press, forthcoming).]

“Los conceptos y sus dominios. Del estiramiento conceptual a las medidas complejas y generales,” *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada* (Ecuador) Vol. 1 (July 2008): 77-80.

(Munck and Richard Snyder) “Política Comparada y América Latina: Pensando sobre el Futuro,” *Estudios de Política y Sociedad* (Puebla, México) Vol. 1, N° 1 (January-April 2008): 15-18.

[Reprinted as “Carta de Gerardo Munck y Richard Snyder,” pp. 51-56, in Jorge David Cortés Moreno and José Ramón López Rubí Calderón (eds.), *Cartas a los estudiantes de Ciencia Política* Vol. 1 (Puebla, México: Miguel Ángel Porrúa and Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla, 2010).]

“Democracy Studies: Agendas, Findings, Challenges,” pp. 45-68, in Dirk Berg-Schlosser (ed.), *Democratization. The State of the Art* 2nd. revised and updated

edition (Opladen, Germany and Farmington Hills, MI: Barbara Budrich Publishers, 2007).

“Introduction: Research Agendas and Strategies in the Study of Latin American Politics,” pp. 1-21, in Gerardo L. Munck (ed.), *Regimes and Democracy in Latin America. Theories and Methods* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007).

[An abridged version was published in Spanish as “Agendas y Estrategias de Investigación en el Estudio de la Política Latinoamericana,” *Revista de Ciencia Política* (Santiago, Chile) Vol. 27, N° 1 (2007): 3-21.]

“The Study of Politics and Democracy: Touchstones of a Research Agenda,” pp. 25-37, in Gerardo L. Munck (ed.), *Regimes and Democracy in Latin America. Theories and Methods* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007).

“The Past and Present of Comparative Politics,” pp. 32-59, in Munck and Richard Snyder, *Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics* (Baltimore, Md.: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2007).

[Published, with the same title, as *Working Paper* N° 330 (Notre Dame, In.: The Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, 2006); in Spanish as “El pasado y presente de la política comparada en los Estados Unidos,” *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada* (Ecuador) Vol. 2 (July 2009): 17-56, with commentaries by David Recondo, Andrés Mejía, Julio F. Carrión, and Víctor Hugo Martínez, and as “El pasado y presente de la política comparada,” pp. 49-76, in Munck and Richard Snyder, *Pasión, oficio y método en la política comparada* (Mexico: Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas [CIDE]), 2020); and in Korean in Munck and Richard Snyder, *Dream, Passion and Adventure of Fifteen Political Scientists* Vol. 1 (Seoul, Korea: Humanitas Publishing Co., 2012).]

(Munck and Richard Snyder) “Who Publishes in Comparative Politics? Studying the World from the United States,” *PS: Political Science and Politics* Vol. 40, N° 2 (April 2007): 339-46.

(Munck and Richard Snyder) “Debating the Direction of Comparative Politics: An Analysis of Leading Journals,” *Comparative Political Studies* Vol. 40, N° 1 (January 2007): 5-31.

[A published symposium was organized around this article, with commentaries by Mahoney and Wibbels; and the following reply: (Munck and Richard Snyder) “Visions of Comparative Politics: A Reply to Mahoney and Wibbels,” *Comparative Political Studies* Vol. 40, N° 1 (January 2007): 45-47.

A longer version of the core article of this symposium was published, with the same title, as *Political Methodology Working Paper Series* # 7 (International Political Science Association [IPSA], Committee on Concepts and Methods, March 2006).]

“Systematizing Practices: Criteria and Methods for Electoral Observation,” pp. 34-45, in Elizabeth Spehar and Betilde Muñoz-Pogossian with Raúl Alconada Sempé (eds.), *The 2005-2006 Electoral Cycle in the Americas: A Review of the OAS General Secretariat* (Washington, DC: General Secretariat of the Organization of American States, 2007).

[Published simultaneously in Spanish as “Sistematizando la Práctica: Criterios y Métodos para la Observación Electoral,” pp. 34-45, en Elizabeth Spehar y Betilde Muñoz-Pogossian con Raúl Alconada Sempé (eds.), *El ciclo electoral 2005-2006 en las Américas: Un Balance de la*

Secretaría General de la OEA (Washington, DC: Secretaría General de la Organización de los Estados Americanos, 2007).]

“Monitoreando la Democracia: Profundizando un Consenso Emergente,” *Revista de Ciencia Política* (Santiago, Chile) Vol. 26, N° 1 (2006): 158-68.

[Published also in *Textos para Pensar la Realidad* N° 8 (Buenos Aires) (2006): 50-58.]

“Drawing Boundaries: How to Craft Intermediate Regime Categories,” pp. 27-40, in Andreas Schedler (ed.), *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition* (Boulder, Col.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2006).

[Published also as “How to Craft Intermediate Regime Categories,” *Political Concepts Working Paper Series* # 4 (International Political Science Association [IPSA], Committee on Concepts and Methods, May 2005).]

“Measuring Democratic Governance: Central Tasks and Basic Problems,” pp. 427-59, in Deepa Narayan (ed.), *Measuring Empowerment: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives* (Washington, DC: World Bank, 2005).

“Democracy and Institutions in Latin America: Reforms Without Illusions,” pp. 111-16, in César Arias and Beatriz Ramacciotti (eds.), *Presidencialismo y Parlamentarismo en America Latina* (Washington, DC: Department of Democratic and Political Affairs of the Organization of American States [OAS] and the Latin American Center of Georgetown University, 2005).

(Munck and Jay Verkuilen) “Research Designs,” pp. 385-95, in Kimberly Kempf-Leonard (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Social Measurement* Vol. 3 (San Diego, Cal.: Academic Press, 2005).

“Ten Fallacies About Qualitative Research,” *Qualitative Methods—Newsletter of the APSA Organized Section on Qualitative Methods* Vol. 3, N° 1 (Spring 2005): 2-5.

[A published symposium was organized around this article, with commentaries by Bennett and by Benoit.]

(David Collier, Jason Seawright and Munck) “The Quest for Standards: King, Keohane, and Verba’s *Designing Social Inquiry*,” pp. 21-50, in Henry E. Brady and David Collier (eds.), *Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards* (Boulder, Col. and Berkeley, Cal.: Rowman & Littlefield and Berkeley Public Policy Press, 2004).

[Reprinted in the 2010 second edition of the book.]

“Tools for Qualitative Research,” pp. 105-21, in Henry E. Brady and David Collier (eds.), *Rethinking Social Inquiry: Diverse Tools, Shared Standards* (Boulder, Col. and Berkeley, Cal.: Rowman & Littlefield and Berkeley Public Policy Press, 2004).

“Democratic Politics in Latin America: New Debates and Research Frontiers,” *Annual Review of Political Science* Vol. 7 (Palo Alto, Cal.: Annual Reviews, 2004): 437-62.

[An abridged version was published in Spanish as “La política democrática en América Latina: Contribuciones de una perspectiva institucional,” *Política y Gobierno* (Mexico) Vol. 11, N° 2 (2004): 315-46.]

“Democracy Studies: Agendas, Findings, Challenges,” pp. 65-97, in Dirk Berg-Schlosser (ed.), *Democratization. The State of the Art* (Wiesbaden, Germany: VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, 2004).

[Published in Spanish as “Una revisión de los estudios sobre la democracia: Temáticas, conclusiones, desafíos,” *Desarrollo Económico-Revista de Ciencias Sociales* (Buenos Aires) Vol. 41, N° 164 (January-March 2002): 579-609; and in German as “Vergleichende Demokratieforschung,” pp. 129-50, in Dirk Berg-Schlosser and Ferdinand Müller-Rommel (eds.), *Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft* (Opladen: Leske and Budrich, 2003).]

“Conceptual and Methodological Notes on the Quality of Democracy and Its Audit,” pp. 260-65, in Guillermo O’Donnell, Jorge Vargas Cullell and Osvaldo M. Iazzetta (eds.), *The Quality of Democracy. Theory and Applications* (Notre Dame, In.: University of Notre Dame Press, 2004).

[Published in Spanish as “Notas acerca de las ponencias presentadas en el Taller sobre ‘La Calidad de la Democracia y el Desarrollo Humano en América Latina’,” pp. 351-57, in Guillermo O’Donnell, Osvaldo Iazzetta and Jorge Vargas-Cullell (eds.), *Democracia, desarrollo humano y ciudadanía. Reflexiones sobre la calidad de la democracia en América Latina* (Rosario, Argentina: Editorial Homo Sapiens, 2003).]

(Munck and Richard Snyder) “What Has Comparative Politics Accomplished?” *APSA-CP. Newsletter of the APSA Organized Section in Comparative Politics* Vol. 15, N° 2 (Summer 2004): 26-31.

[A longer version was published in Spanish as “El pasado, presente y futuro de la política comparada: Un simposio,” *Política y Gobierno* (Mexico) Vol. 12, N° 1 (2005): 127-56.]

“Gobernabilidad democrática a comienzos del siglo XXI: Una perspectiva latinoamericana,” *Revista Mexicana de Sociología* (Mexico) Vol. 65, N° 3 (July-September 2003): 565-88.

[A slightly different version was published in Spanish in Ann Mason and Luis Javier Orjuela (eds.), *La crisis política Colombiana: Más que un conflicto armado y un proceso de paz* (Bogotá, Colombia: Departamento de Ciencia Política, CESO, Ediciones Uniandes, Fundación Alejandro Angel Escobar, 2003), pp. 45-59.]

“Teaching Qualitative Methodology: Rationale, State of the Art, and an Agenda,” *Qualitative Methods—Newsletter of the APSA Organized Section on Qualitative Methods* Vol. 1, N° 1 (Spring 2003): 12-15.

“La transición a la política de masas en América Latina,” *Araucaria. Revista Iberoamericana de Filosofía, Política y Humanidades* (Seville, Spain) Vol. 3, N° 7 (2002): 95-132.

“Rational Choice Theory in Comparative Politics,” pp. 165-88, in Howard J. Wiarda (ed.), *New Directions in Comparative Politics* 3rd. ed. (Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 2002).

(Munck and Jay Verkuilen) “Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: Evaluating Alternative Indices,” *Comparative Political Studies* Vol. 35, N° 1 (February 2002): 5-34.

[A published symposium was organized around this article, with commentaries by Coppedge; Marshall, Gurr, Davenport and Jaggers; and Ward; and the following reply:

(Munck and Jay Verkuilen) "Generating Better Data: A Response to Discussants," *Comparative Political Studies* Vol. 35, Nº 1 (February 2002): 52-57.

The core article of this symposium is published in Spanish as "Conceptualizando y midiendo la democracia: Una evaluación de índices alternativos," *Política y Gobierno* (Mexico) Vol. 9, Nº 2 (2002): 403-41. An excerpt of the article was reprinted as "Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: The Challenge of Conceptualization," *Participation. Bulletin of the International Political Science Association* Vol. 28, Nº 1 (Winter 2004): 4-6.]

"The Regime Question: Theory Building in Democracy Studies," *World Politics* Vol. 54, Nº 1 (October 2001): 119-44.

"Game Theory and Comparative Politics. New Perspectives and Old Concerns," *World Politics* Vol. 53, Nº 2 (January 2001): 173-204.

[Published in Spanish as "Teoría de los Juegos y Política Comparada: Nuevas Perspectivas y Viejas Preocupaciones," *Revista Mexicana de Sociología* (Mexico) Vol. LXIII, Nº 1 (January-March 2001): 3-40; and in Portuguese as "Teoria dos Jogos e Política Comparada: Novas Perspectivas, Velhos Interesses," *Dados-Revista de Ciências Sociais* (Rio de Janeiro) Vol. 43, Nº 3 (2000): 559-600.]

(David Collier and Munck) "Introduction: Regimes and Democracy in Latin America," *Studies in Comparative International Development* Vol. 36, Nº 1 (Spring 2001): 3-6.

"Democratic Transitions," pp. 3425-28, in Neil J. Smelser and Paul B. Bates (eds.), *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences* Vol. 5 (New York: Elsevier Science, 2001).

(Munck and Dexter Boniface) "Political Processes and Identity Formation in El Salvador: From Armed Left to Democratic Left," pp. 38-53, in Ronaldo Munck and Purnaka L. de Silva (eds.), *Postmodern Insurgencies: Political Violence, Identity Formation and Peacemaking in Comparative Perspective* (London: Macmillan, and New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000).

"Canons of Research Design in Qualitative Analysis," *Studies in Comparative International Development* Vol. 33, Nº 3 (1998): 18-45.

[Reprinted in Alan Sica (ed.), *Comparative Methods in the Social Sciences* Vol. 4 (London: Sage Publications, 2005).]

(Munck and Jeffrey A. Bosworth) "Patterns of Representation and Competition. Parties and Democracy in Post-Pinochet Chile," *Party Politics* Vol. 4, Nº 4 (October 1998): 471-93.

(Munck and Vicente Palermo) "Social Actors, Representation, and the State: Democracy in Latin America," *Sociologie et Sociétés* (Montreal) Vol. 30, Nº 1 (Spring 1998): 147-59.

[Published simultaneously in French as: "La démocratie en Amérique latine: les acteurs sociaux, la représentation et l'État," *Sociologie et Sociétés* (Montreal) Vol. 30, Nº 1 (Spring 1998): 159-72.]

(Munck and Chetan Kumar) "Conflict Resolution and International Intervention in El Salvador and Cambodia," pp. 174-93, in Roger E. Kanet (ed.), *Resolving Regional Conflict* (Champaign, Il.: University of Illinois Press, 1998).

(Munck and Carol Leff) "Modes of Transition and Democratization. South America and Eastern Europe in Comparative Perspective," *Comparative Politics* Vol. 29, N° 3 (April 1997): 343-62.

[Reprinted in Lisa Anderson (ed.), *Transitions to Democracy* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1999), pp. 193-216; published in Portuguese as "Modos de Transição em Perspectiva Comparada," *Lua Nova* (São Paulo) N° 40/41 (1997): 69-95; forthcoming in Arabic.]

"La desagregación del régimen político: Problemas conceptuales en el estudio de la democratización," *Agora. Cuaderno de Estudios Políticos* (Buenos Aires) N° 5 (Winter 1996): 203-37.

[Reprinted as "Desagregando al régimen político: Aspectos conceptuales en el estudio de la democratización," pp. 237-78, in Victor Alarcón Olguín (ed.), *Metodologías para el análisis político: Enfoques, procesos e instituciones* (México: UAM and Plaza y Valdés Editores, 2006); published in English as "Disaggregating Political Regime: Conceptual Issues in the Study of Democratization," *Working Paper* N° 228 (Notre Dame, In.: The Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, 1996), 34 pp.]

"Actor Formation, Social Coordination, and Political Strategy: Some Conceptual Problems in the Study of Social Movements," *Sociology* Vol. 29, N° 4 (November 1995): 667-85.

[Published in Spanish as "Algunos problemas conceptuales en el estudio de los movimientos sociales," *Revista Mexicana de Sociología* (Mexico) Vol. LVII, N° 3 (July-September 1995): 17-40; and in Portuguese as "Formação de Atores, Coordenação Social e Estratégia Política: Problemas Conceituais do Estudo dos Movimentos Sociais," *Dados-Revista de Ciências Sociais* (Rio de Janeiro) Vol. 40, N° 1 (1997): 105-25.]

(Munck and Chetan Kumar) "Civil Conflicts and the Conditions for Successful International Intervention: A Comparative Study of Cambodia and El Salvador," *Review of International Studies* Vol. 21, N° 2 (April 1995): 159-81.

"Democratic Stability and Its Limits. An Analysis of Chile's 1993 Elections," *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* Vol. 36, N° 2 (Summer 1994): 1-38.

"Democratic Transitions in Comparative Perspective," *Comparative Politics* Vol. 26, N° 3 (April 1994): 355-75.

[Reprinted in Alan S. Zuckerman (ed.), *Comparative Political Science* Vol. II: *Macro-Politics: Regime Structure and Change* (London: Sage Publications, 2008). A longer version was published in Spanish as "La democratización en perspectiva comparada. El debate contemporáneo," *Desarrollo Económico-Revista de Ciencias Sociales* (Buenos Aires) Vol. 36, N° 142 (July-September 1996): 661-76.]

"Authoritarianism, Modernization, and Democracy in Chile," *Latin American Research Review* Vol. 29, N° 2 (1994): 188-211.

“Between Theory and History and Beyond Traditional Area Studies: A New Comparative Perspective on Latin America,” *Comparative Politics* Vol. 25, N° 4 (July 1993): 475-98.

“Beyond Electoralism in El Salvador: Conflict Resolution Through Negotiated Compromise,” *Third World Quarterly* Vol. 14, N° 1 (1993): 75-93.

“Capitalism and Democracy: The Importance of Social Class in Historical Comparative Perspective,” *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* Vol. 34, N° 4 (Winter 1992-93): 225-44.

“Identity and Ambiguity in Democratic Struggles,” pp. 23-42, in Joe Foweraker and Ann Craig (eds.), *Popular Movements and Political Change in Mexico* (Boulder, Col.: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1990).

Publications-Working Papers, Book Reviews and Miscellaneous Publications

Review of *Demands on Democracy*, by José María Maravall. *Perspectives on Politics* Vol. 16, N° 1 (2018): 264-66.

Sergio Ugaz and Sonia Gonzales, “Entrevista a Gerardo Munck: La pasión y el arte son fundamentales para la Ciencia Política” *Politai* Vol. 5, N° 9 (2014): 131-39.

(Angela Hawken and Munck) “Does the Evaluator Make a Difference? Measurement Validity in Corruption Research,” *Political Concepts Working Paper Series # 48* (International Political Science Association [IPSA], Committee on Concepts and Methods, 2011).

“Gabriel Almond,” pp. 44-45, in George T. Kurian (editor in chief), *The Encyclopedia of Political Science* Vol. 1 (Washington, D.C.: CQ Press, 2011).

“Comparative Politics: Taking Stock and Looking Forward,” *Political Methodology Working Paper Series # 30* (International Political Science Association [IPSA], Committee on Concepts and Methods, 2010).

Review of *The Consolidation of Democracy: Comparing Europe and Latin America*, by Carsten Q. Schneider. *Perspectives on Politics* Vol. 7, N° 3 (September 2009): 704-05.

“Guillermo O’Donnell,” pp. 878-79, in Jay Kinsbruner (editor in chief), *Encyclopedia of Latin American History and Culture* Vol. 4, 2nd. ed. (New York: C. Scribner’s Sons, 2008).

“Latin America: Old Problems, New Agenda,” *Democracy at large* Vol. 2, N° 3 (2006): 10-13.

“Past Successes, Present Challenges: Latin America at a Crossroads,” *Harvard International Review* Vol. 24, N° 2 (Summer 2002): 68-71.

[Reprinted in Robert J. Griffiths (ed.), *Annual Editions: Developing World 03/04* 13th. ed. (New York: McGraw-Hill/Dushkin, 2003).]

“Democratic Consolidation,” pp. 175-78, in Paul Barry Clarke and Joe Foweraker (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Democratic Thought* (New York: Routledge, 2001).

“Democratic Stability,” pp. 207-11, in Paul Barry Clarke and Joe Foweraker (eds.), *Encyclopedia of Democratic Thought* (New York: Routledge, 2001).

Review of *Deepening Democracy? The Modern Left and Social Movements in Chile and Peru*, by Kenneth M. Roberts. *American Political Science Review* Vol. 94, N° 2 (June 2000): 496-97.

Review of *Building Democracy in Latin America*, by John Peeler. *Political Science Quarterly* Vol. 114, N° 1 (Spring 1999): 151-52.

Review of *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Matthew Soberg Shugart. *Bulletin of Latin American Research* Vol. 17, N° 3 (September 1998): 424-25.

“Bringing Postcommunist Societies into Democratization Studies,” Review of *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America and Post-Communist Europe*, by Juan J. Linz and Alfred Stepan. *Slavic Review* Vol. 56, N° 3 (Fall 1997): 542-50.

Review of *Military Rebellion in Argentina. Between Coups and Consolidation*, by Deborah Norden. *American Political Science Review* Vol. 90, N° 4 (December 1996): 943-44.

“Economics and Democratic Transitions,” Review of *The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions*, by Stephen Haggard and Robert Kaufman. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs* Vol. 38, N° 1 (Spring 1996): 129-36.

Review of *Orpheus and Power. The Movimento Negro of Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo, Brazil, 1945-1988*, by Michael George Hanchard. *American Political Science Review* Vol. 88, N° 4 (December 1994): 1027-28.

“Multilateral Initiatives in Defense of Democracy,” *Swords and Ploughshares* Vol. 8, N° 2 & 3 (Winter/Spring 1994): 14-17.

“Authoritarianism and Democratic Transitions: Reflections on the Chilean Case,” Review of *Reconstruir la Política. Transición y Consolidación en Chile*, by Manuel Antonio Garretón; and *Military Rule in Latin America*, by Karen Remmer. *Studies in Comparative International Development* Vol. 28, N° 3 (Fall 1993): 119-26.

(Munck and Chetan Kumar) “Peaceful Conflict Resolution Through International Intervention: A Comparative Study of Cambodia and El Salvador,” *ACDIS Occasional Papers* (April 1993), 15 pp.

“Ideology and Democracy in Latin America,” *Swords and Ploughshares* Vol. 7, N° 2 (Winter 1992/93): 10-14.

Review of *The Struggle for Democracy in Chile, 1982-1990*, by Paul Drake and Iván Jaksic (eds.), and *Political Structures and Democracy in Uruguay*, by Luis Gonzalez. *American Political Science Review* Vol. 86, N° 4 (December 1992): 1082-84.

“Theorizing Alternative Development,” Review of *Democracy and Development in Latin America. Economics, Politics and Religion in the Post-War Period*, by David Lehmann; *Democratizing Development. The Role of Voluntary Organizations*, by John Clark; and *Empowerment. The Theory of Alternative Development*, by John Friedmann. *The Journal of Development Studies* Vol. 29, N° 1 (October 1992): 176-81.

Review of *Political and Economic Encyclopaedia of South America and the Caribbean*, by Peter Calvert (ed.). *Political Studies* Vol. XL, N° 2 (June 1992): 390-91.

Review of *El estado en América Latina: Teoría y práctica*, by Pablo Gonzalez Casanova (ed.). *Hispanic American Historic Review* Vol. 71, N° 4 (November 1991): 911-12.

Publications-Contributions to Reports/Manuals/Projects of International Organizations

“La ciudadanía en América Latina: Estado actual, tendencias, y desafíos,” Background Paper used as the basis for Chapter 3, “Un balance de los logros y falencias de la democracia latinoamericana,” OAS (Organization of American States) and UNDP, *Nuestra Democracia* (México: OAS, UNDP and Fondo de Cultura Económica, 2010).

“Democratic Governance Assessments in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Overview and Some Proposals,” Background Paper prepared for the UNDP Workshop on “Measuring and Assessing Democratic Governance in Latin America and the Caribbean,” Panama, June 10-11, 2010. 25 pp.

“A Global Perspective: Building an Inclusive, Responsive and Capable State,” pp. 7-25, in UNDP Democratic Governance Group, *Building an Inclusive, Responsive and Capable State. Background Papers* (New York: United Nations Development Programme, 2010).

Promoting Democratic Governance: The Role and Contributions of UNDP (New York: United Nations Development Programme, 2009). 45 pp.

(Angela Hawken and Munck) “Cross-National Indices with Gender-Differentiated Data: What Do They Measure? How Valid are They?” *Asia-Pacific Human Development Report Background Paper Series 2010/01* [Prepared for the UNDP report, *Power, Voice and Rights: A Turning Point for Gender Equality in Asia and the Pacific* (2010).] 34 pp.

(Munck, with Jeffrey Bosworth and Pamela Phillips) “Indicadores sobre Democracia y Ciudadanía del Proyecto para el Desarrollo de la Democracia en América Latina (PRODDAL) 2006,” pp. 429-529, in UNDP (United Nations Development Programme), *Democracia/Estado/Ciudadanía. Hacia un Estado de y para la democracia en América Latina* (New York: UNDP, 2008).

(Angela Hawken and Munck) “A Corruption Monitoring System for Afghanistan,” UNDP Accountability and Transparency (ACT) project, Kabul, Afghanistan, July 2008. 61 pp. [Translated to Pashto and Dari.]

Methods for Election Observation: A Manual for OAS Election Observation Missions (Washington, D.C.: Organization of American States, October 2007). 32 pp. [Published also in Spanish.]

(Angela Hawken and Munck) “Measuring Corruption. A Critical Assessment and a Proposal,” Technical Background Paper prepared for the UNDP Asia Pacific Human Development Report, *Tackling Corruption, Transforming Lives* [2008] (Colombo: UNDP Regional Center, September 2006). 37 pp.

“Democratic Development Indicators,” pp. 77-129, in United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), *Democracy in Latin America. Toward a Citizens’ Democracy* (New York and Buenos Aires: UNDP and Aguilar, Altea, Taurus, Alfaguara, 2004). [Published also in Spanish and Portuguese.]

“Indicators of Development of Democracy,” pp. 13-19, 35-190, in United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), *Democracy in Latin America. Toward a Citizens’ Democracy. Statistical Compendium* (New York and Buenos Aires: UNDP and Aguilar, Altea, Taurus, Alfaguara, 2004). [Published also in Spanish and Portuguese.]

(Munck and Jay Verkuilen) “Electoral Democracy Index,” pp. 21-33, in United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), *Democracy in Latin America. Toward a Citizens’ Democracy. Statistical Compendium* (New York and Buenos Aires: UNDP and Aguilar, Altea, Taurus, Alfaguara, 2004). [Published also in Spanish and Portuguese.]

Data Sets

The Comparative Politics Articles (1989-2010) Data Set: The dataset codes 491 articles published during between 1989 and 2010 in three journals—*Comparative Political Studies*, *Comparative Politics* and *World Politics*—on 29 variables, 2011.

Hawken and Munck Data Set on Corruption Research in Economics Journals: The dataset codes 76 articles published during 1995-2009 in 19 journals on 14 variables, 2009.

Munck Data Set on Electoral Democracy in Latin America, 1978-2006: The dataset includes information on 20 variables (and an index) for 18 Latin American countries during 1978-2006, 2007.

UNDP Democracy and Citizenship Dataset, Latin America 2006: The dataset updates the Indicators of Development of Democracy dataset; it provides information on 257 variables for 18 Latin American countries. It was published in UNDP (United Nations Development Programme), *Democracia/Estado/Ciudadanía. Hacia un Estado de y para la Democracia en América Latina* (New York: UNDP, 2008).

Indicators of Development of Democracy: The dataset covers approximately 200 variables for 18 Latin American countries, and includes the Electoral Democracy

Index. It was published as the statistical compendium of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), *Democracy in Latin America. Toward a Citizens' Democracy. Statistical Compendium* (New York and Buenos Aires: UNDP and Aguilar, Altea, Taurus, Alfaguara, 2004).

Honors

Keynote speaker, "Democracy and State Capacity in Latin America: The Middle-quality Institutional Trap," VIII Congress of AMECIP (Asociación Mexicana de Ciencias Políticas), Guadalajara, Mexico, December 9, 2020.

Invited speaker, "Democracy and State Capacity in Latin America: The Middle-quality Institutional Trap," The V Guillermo O'Donnell Memorial Lecture, Escuela de Política y Gobierno, of the National University of General San Martín (EPyG-UNSAM) and the Asociación Nacional de Politólogos (ANAP), Buenos Aires, November 30, 2020.

Keynote speaker, "Democracy and State Capacity in Latin America," Cátedra Francisco I. Madero, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM) and Instituto Nacional Electoral (INE), Mexico City, February 20, 2020.

Keynote speaker, "Latin America's Post-transitional Politics: Problems of and for Democracy in the New Century," Latin American Studies Conference, California State University in San Bernardino (CSUSB), April 19, 2018.

Keynote speaker, "Reflexiones sobre democracia y gobierno abierto [Reflections on Democracy and Open Government]," Academic Conference on Open Government, Americas Regional Conference, Open Government Partnership (OGP), Buenos Aires, November 17-18, 2017.

Frank Cass Prize for Best Overall Article in *Democratization*, for "What is Democracy? A Reconceptualization of the Quality of Democracy," *Democratization* (2016).

University of Aarhus (Denmark), Department of Political Science, appointment as Honorary Professor (2008-13).

Keynote speaker, "Concepts of Democracy as a Basis for Measuring Democracy," Joint Workshop on "Measuring Democracy" of the IPSA Research Committee 34 "Quality of Democracy" and the German Political Science Association Research Group "Democracy Studies," University of Frankfurt/Main, September 29-October 1, 2013.

Keynote speaker, "Strengthening the Electoral Judiciary from an Ethical Perspective: Building Benchmarks and Performance Indicators," First Biannual Conference, International Dialogue for Electoral Judicial Ethics, Electoral Tribunal of the Federal Judiciary Branch, Mexico, September 5-6, 2013.

Keynote speaker, "Conceptualizando la Calidad de la Democracia: Enmarcando una Nueva Agenda para la Política Comparada," VI Congreso de la Asociación Latinoamericana de Ciencia Política, Quito, Ecuador, June 12-14, 2012.

Keynote speaker, “La cuestión democrática en América Latina, 2010: Orientando el debate conceptual,” Asociación Chilena de Ciencia Política, IX Congreso Chileno de Ciencia Política, Santiago, Chile, November 11-13, 2010.

Personal biography selected for inclusion in Marquis *Who's Who in America*, 60th edition, 2006 and 65th edition, 2011.

Selection by the Spanish edition of *Foreign Policy (Foreign Policy Edición Española)* of *Passion, Craft, and Method in Comparative Politics* as one of “the best 25 books of 2007.”

2003 Award for Conceptual Innovation in Democratic Studies, International Political Science Association (IPSA) Committee on Concepts and Methods (C&M) and Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO), Mexico, 2003, for “Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: Evaluating Alternative Indices,” *Comparative Political Studies* (2002).

Selection by Choice Magazine of *Authoritarianism and Democratization. Soldiers and Workers in Argentina, 1976-83* (1998) as one of the “Outstanding Academic Titles for 1999.”

Professional Activities-Academic Conference Papers Delivery, Presentations and Participation (Including Panels Organized and Chaired)

Presenter, “Durable Poor-Quality Democracy: State and Regime in Contemporary Latin America,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Montréal, Canada, September 15-18, 2020.

Discussant, Panel on “State-Building in Nineteenth-Century Latin America,” 2022 International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), May 5-8, 2022.

Discussant, Panel on “Neoliberalism and Institutional Change in Latin America: Debating Critical Juncture Approaches,” 2021 International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), May 26-29, 2021.

Discussant, Roundtable on “Critical Junctures and Analytical Horizons: Historical Legacies Across Regions,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Virtual Meeting, September 10-13, 2020.

Presenter, “A Middle-quality Institutional Trap: Democracy and State Capacity in Latin America,” Comparative Politics Workshop, Center for International Studies, USC, September 9, 2020.

Discussant, Panel on “Aldo Marchesi’s *Neoliberal Resilience: Lessons in Democracy and Development from Latin America and Eastern Europe*,” 2020 International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Guadalajara, Mexico, May 13-16, 2020.

Presenter, “Models of Democracy: Political Institutions and Social Context,” conference on “Current Challenges of Democracy,” Instituto de Investigaciones Sociales (IIS) of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM), February 21, 2020.

Quantification and the Study of Persistent Effects: Promise and Limits of the New Quantitative History,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, August 29-September 1, 2019.

Presenter, “Quantification and the Study of Persistent Effects: Promise and Limits of the New Quantitative History,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, August 29-September 1, 2019.

Presenter, “When Causes are Distant and Effects Persist: Rethinking the Critical Juncture Framework,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, August 29-September 1, 2019.

Discussant, Roundtable on “Subnational Research in Comparative Politics,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, August 29-September 1, 2019.

Presenter, “Rethinking the Critical Juncture Approach: Foundations, Misconceptions, and Opportunities,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Boston, August 30-September 2, 2018.

Roundtable organizer, “Studying Critical Junctures: Where Should We Go from Here?” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Boston, August 30-September 2, 2018.

Discussant, Panel on “Set-Theoretic Methods,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Boston, August 30-September 2, 2018.

Presenter, “Reflections on the Global State of Democracy,” Roundtable on “The Global State of Democracy: Crisis or Trendless Fluctuation,” International Political Science Association (IPSA) 2018 World Congress, Brisbane, Australia, July 21-25, 2018.

Discussant, Panel on “Responses to the Democratic Backlash,” International Political Science Association (IPSA) 2018 World Congress, Brisbane, Australia, July 21-25, 2018.

Presenter, “Las ciencias sociales sobre y en América Latina,” 2018 International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Barcelona, May 23-26, 2018.

Presenter, “Studying Politics from the North and the South,” 2018 International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Barcelona, May 23-26, 2018.

Discussant, Panel on “Democracy, Oligarchy and the State in Latin America,” 2018 International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Barcelona, May 23-26, 2018.

Discussant, Panel on “Making Sense of Competitive Authoritarianism,” 2018 International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Barcelona, May 23-26, 2018.

Presenter, “Non-Empirical Criteria of Theory Appraisal: An Application to Theories of Democratization,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Philadelphia, August 31-September 3, 2017.

Organizer and discussant, “Challenges in Studying Critical Junctures,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Philadelphia, August 31-September 3, 2017.

Presenter, “The Quest for Knowledge About Societies: How Advances in the Social Sciences Have Been Made,” conference on “The Challenges for Democracy in Latin America,” CIDE-USC, Los Angeles, January 20-21, 2017.

Presenter, Roundtable on “25 Years of Critical Junctures: Collier & Collier's *Shaping the Political Arena*,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Philadelphia, September 1-4, 2016.

Discussant, Panel on “Patrimonialism, Democracy, Stability and Growth: Cross-regional Perspectives,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Philadelphia, September 1-4, 2016.

“The Social Sciences on and in Latin America: Beginnings and Current Challenges,” 2016 International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), New York, May 27-30, 2016.

How Knowledge Evolves: Strategy, Metatheory and Method in Research on Politics, book manuscript workshop, Institute for Qualitative and Multi-Method Research, Maxwell School, Syracuse University, June 20-21, 2015.

Discussant, four panels, V-Dem Internal Research Conference, Department of Political Science, University of Gothenburg, Sweden, May 26-27, 2015.

“El estilo de pensar de Guillermo O’Donnell,” VI Seminario Internacional: Democracia, agencia y estado en América: Una mirada desde las Ciencias Sociales, Universidad Autónoma de la Ciudad de México (UACM), México, December 10-12, 2014.

“Building Democracy ... Which Democracy? Post-Transition Trajectories in Latin America,” Workshop on “The Future of Democracy,” in Cambridge, UK, September 11-12, 2014.

Discussant, panel on “Measuring Varieties of Democracy,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, D.C., August 28-31, 2014.

Discussant, panel on “Putting the V-Dem to Work: Shedding New Light on Democratic Developments,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, D.C., August 28-31, 2014.

“Conceptualizing the Quality of Democracy: A Reconstruction, Critique and Proposal,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Seattle, Chicago, August 29-September 1, 2013; Conference on “Guillermo O’Donnell and the Study of Democracy,” University of Notre Dame and Universidad de San Andrés, Buenos Aires, Argentina, March 26-27, 2012.

“State or Democracy First? Alternative Perspectives on the State-Democracy Nexus,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Seattle, Chicago, August 29-September 1, 2013.

Organizer, Panel on “Revisiting Democracy: What is Democracy? What does it have to do with the State? Is it in Crisis?” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Seattle, Chicago, August 29-September 1, 2013.

Chair, panel “Data Bases on Latin American Political Institutions,” International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Washington, DC, May 29-June 1, 2013.

- Discussant, panel “Rethinking Electoral Observation,” International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Washington, DC, May 29-June 1, 2013.
- Discussant, panel “Conceptualizing and Measuring Decentralization,” International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Washington, DC, May 29-June 1, 2013.
- “Does the Evaluator Make a Difference? Measurement Validity in Corruption Research,” Conference on “Validity, Reliability and its Ramifications for Multivariate Modeling in Social Sciences,” Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, September 21-22, 2012.
- Discussant, Varieties of ^[L]_[SEP]Democracy (V-Dem) workshop, University of Notre Dame, April 27, 2012.
- “Democratic Theory After *Transitions From Authoritarian Rule*,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Seattle, September 1-4, 2011.
- Chair, panel “Global Datasets: New and Forthcoming,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Seattle, September 1-4, 2011.
- “Raising Democratic Standards: Democracy Beyond Electoral Democracy,” Conference on “Challenging Democracy,” University of Aarhus (Denmark), May 12-14, 2011; 1st Annual General Conference of the European Political Science Association, Dublin, June 16-18, 2011.
- Discussant, presentation and roundtable discussion on *Latin American Party Systems*, Asociación Chilena de Ciencia Política, IX Congreso Chileno de Ciencia Política, Santiago, Chile, November 11-13, 2010.
- “Comparative Politics: Taking Stock and Looking Forward,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, DC, September 2-5, 2010.
- Chair, panel on “New Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches to the Rule of Law,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, DC, September 2-5, 2010.
- “New Research Agendas,” Workshop on “Challenges of Democracy in Latin America,” Instituto de Estudios Peruanos (IEP), Lima, Peru, June 17-18, 2010.
- “Democratic Governance Assessments in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Overview and Some Proposals,” Workshop on “Measuring and Assessing Democratic Governance in Latin America and the Caribbean,” UNDP Oslo Governance Centre, the UNDP Regional Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean and UNDP Regional Centre in Panama, Panama, June 10-11, 2010.
- “Global and Latin American Measures of the State,” Workshop on “A Report on Stateness,” UNDP Regional Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean, Panama, June 9, 2010.
- “Measuring Governance and Development: The New Revolution in Quantification,” Workshop on “Democracy Assessment,” Department of Political Science, University of Aarhus (Denmark), May 11-12, 2010.
- “Do You Know Your Data? Measurement Validity in Corruption Research,” Workshop on “Comparative Democracy Assessment,” Department of Political Science, University of Aarhus (Denmark), November 11-13, 2009.

- “Measuring Democracy: Issues and Challenges,” APSA/Berkeley Goldman School Conference ^[1] on “Democracy Audits and Governmental Indicators,” Berkeley, Cal., October 30-31, 2009.
- “Development and Democracy in a Globalized World: Thinking About Latin America from Within,” workshop on “International Inequality, Then and Now: Revisiting Cardoso and Faletto’s *Dependency and Development in Latin America*,” Brown University, April 4-5, 2008.
- “Understanding Electoral Democracy: A Quantitative Analysis of Latin America, 1978-2006,” Workshop on “Democratization by Elections,” University of Florida, Gainesville, November 30–December 2, 2007.
- Discussant, panel on “The Democratizing Power of Elections,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Chicago, August 30-September 2, 2007.
- Discussant, panel on “Measurement Across Contexts,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Chicago, August 30-September 2, 2007.
- Organizer, Roundtable with Dahl, Stepan, Laitin and Skocpol on “What Has Comparative Politics Accomplished? A Conversation among Leading Scholars,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Philadelphia, August 31-September 3, 2006.
- “Monitoring Democracy: Deepening an Emerging Consensus,” Annual Conference of the Society for Latin American Studies, Nottingham, UK, March 31-April 2, 2006.
- Discussant, for two panels on “Institutional Design, Development and The Quality of Democracy: Conceptual Innovations and Empirical Challenges for Latin America,” Annual Conference of the Society for Latin American Studies, Nottingham, UK, March 31-April 2, 2006.
- Presenter, session on “Methods and the Study of Democracy,” Fifth Training Institute in Qualitative Research Methods, Consortium on Qualitative Research Methods (CQR), Tempe, Arizona, January 11, 2006.
- “Debating the Direction of Comparative Politics: An Analysis of Leading Journals,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, DC, September 1-4, 2005.
- Chair and Discussant, “Political Regimes: Concepts, Classifications, and Comparisons,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, DC, September 1-4, 2005.
- Chair and Discussant, “The Comparative Politics of Latin America: A Critical Assessment,” International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Las Vegas, October 7-9, 2004.
- Chair and Presenter, “UNDP’s Report on *Democracy in Latin America*,” International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Las Vegas, October 7-9, 2004.
- “Mapping Political Regimes: How the Concepts we Use and the Way we Measure Them Shape the World We See,” conference on “Democratization by Elections? The Dynamics of Electoral Authoritarianism,” Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas (CIDE), Mexico City, Mexico, April 2-3, 2004; Annual

- Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, September 2-5, 2004.
- Presenter, session on “Concepts and Measurements of Democracy,” Third Training Institute in Qualitative Research Methods, Consortium on Qualitative Research Methods (CQRM), Tempe, Arizona, January 6, 2004.
- Discussant, conference on “The Quality of Democracy: Improvement or Subversion?” Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law & the European Forum Institute for International Studies, Stanford University, October 10-11, 2003.
- Presenter, roundtable on “Teaching Qualitative Methods,” the American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Philadelphia, August 28-31, 2003.
- Chair, panel on “Measuring Democracy: Methodological Innovations and New Datasets,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Philadelphia, August 28-31, 2003.
- “The Index of Electoral Democracy. Latin America, 1960-2002,” International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Dallas, March 27-29, 2003; conference on “Diagnosing Democracy: Methods of Analysis, Findings and Remedies,” Santiago, Chile, April 11-13, 2003; American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Philadelphia, August 28-31, 2003.
- Concluding Speaker, conference on “Non-Democratic Regimes and Trajectories after the Cold War,” David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, the Davis Center for Russian Studies, the Harvard Academy for International and Area Studies, and the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, May 10-11, 2002.
- “Democracy Studies: Agendas, Findings, and Challenges,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, San Francisco, August 30-Sept. 2, 2001; 2002 Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA) Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 25-28, 2002.
- Presenter, roundtable on “Kitschelt et al.’s *Post-Communist Party Systems: Competition, Representation, and Inter-Party Cooperation*,” 2002 Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA) Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 25-28, 2002.
- Chair, panel on “Comparative Politics: The State of the Subfield,” 2002 Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA) Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 25-28, 2002.
- Organizer and chair, panel on “The Conceptual and Methodological Foundations of Research on Democracy,” 2002 Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA) Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 25-28, 2002.
- Discussant, panel on “Knowledge Accumulation in Comparative-Historical Analysis,” American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, San Francisco, August 30-Sept. 2, 2001.
- Presenter, roundtable on “The State of Democratization,” 2001 Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA) Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 19-22, 2001.
- Concluding Speaker, workshop on “Comparative-Historical Analysis,” Harvard University, November 10-11, 2000.

“Measuring Democracy: Evaluating Alternative Indexes,” 2000 Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA) Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 27-30, 2000; International Political Science Association (IPSA) 2000 World Congress, Quebec, Canada, August 2000; American Political Science Association (APSA) Annual Convention, Washington, D.C., August 31-Sept. 3, 2000.

“Concepts and Comparison in Game Theory,” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1999 Annual Convention, Atlanta, September 2-5, 1999.

“Comparative Politics and Regime Analysis: Insights from the Study of Latin America,” conference on “Regimes and Political Change in Latin America,” University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, August 6-7, 1999.

Discussant, panel on “The Left in South America,” XXI International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Chicago, September 24-26, 1998.

Organizer and chair, panel on “Theoretical and Methodological Issues in Latin American and Comparative Politics,” XXI International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Chicago, September 24-26, 1998.

“Cycles of Regime Change in Latin America: Explanations, Inconsistencies, and a New Synthesis,” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1998 Annual Convention, Boston, September 3-6, 1998.

Organizer and chair, panel on “Conceptualization and Causal Analysis of Regime Change in Latin America,” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1998 Annual Convention, Boston, September 3-6, 1998.

“Social Movements and Politics in the Information Age. Some Guiding Ideas from the Works of Touraine, Melucci, and Castells,” conference on “The Other Mirror: Comparative History and Latin America,” Princeton University, February 20-21, 1998.

“Explaining Transitions: The *Ancien Régime*, Actors and Choice in South America and Eastern Europe,” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1997 Annual Convention, Washington DC, August 28-31, 1997.

Chair and discussant, panel on “Conceptualization, Measurement, and Dichotomies: The Case of Democracy,” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1997 Annual Convention, Washington DC, August 28-31, 1997.

“Patterns of Representation and Competition. Parties and Democracy in Post-Pinochet Chile,” XX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Guadalajara, Mexico, April 17-19, 1997.

“Social Movements Theory and Latin America,” XX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Guadalajara, Mexico, April 17-19, 1997.

“Theorizing Social Movements,” Special Session, XX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Guadalajara, Mexico, April 17-19, 1997.

Organizer, chair and discussant, panel on “Economic Restructuring, Statecraft and Democratization: Theoretical Issues in Comparative Perspective,” XX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Guadalajara, Mexico, April 17-19, 1997.

“Political Regime, Transition, and Consolidation. Conceptual Issues in Regime Analysis,” XIX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association

- (LASA), Washington, DC, September 28-30, 1995; American Political Science Association (APSA) 1996 Annual Convention, San Francisco, August 29-Sept. 1, 1996.
- Discussant, panel on “Economic Reform and the Limits of Democratization,” XIX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Washington, DC, September 28-30, 1995.
- Chair, panel on “Political Regimes in Latin America and Africa. Conceptualization, Comparison, and Change in Regime Analysis,” XIX International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Washington, DC, September 28-30, 1995.
- Discussant, panel on “Consolidating Democracy in Low Income Countries,” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1995 Annual Convention, Chicago, August 31-Sept. 3, 1995.
- Discussant, panel on “The Problematic Relationship between Economic and Political Liberalization,” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1995 Annual Convention, Chicago, August 31-Sept. 3, 1995.
- Discussant, panel on “Problems of Democratic Consolidation in Developing Countries,” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1995 Annual Convention, Chicago, August 31-Sept. 3, 1995.
- Chair, panel on “The Challenges of Democratic Consolidation,” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1994 Annual Convention, New York, Sept. 1-4, 1994.
- “The Critical Juncture Framework and Argentina: The Menem Revolution in Comparative Perspective,” XVIII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Atlanta, March 10-13, 1994; American Political Science Association (APSA) 1994 Annual Convention, New York, Sept. 1-4, 1994.
- Chair and discussant, panel on “The New Politics in Argentina,” XVIII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Atlanta, March 10-13, 1994.
- “Institutional Choices and Sequencing in Democratic Transitions. Comparative Perspectives on the Eastern European and South American Cases,” 1993 Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 15-17, 1993; International Political Science Association (IPSA) 1994 World Congress, Berlin, August 21-25, 1994.
- “Civil Conflict Resolution Through International Intervention: A Comparative Study of Cambodia and El Salvador,” 1992 Annual Meeting, International Studies Association-Midwest, Michigan State University, November 20-21, 1992.
- “Between Theory and History and Beyond Traditional Area Studies: A New Comparative Perspective on Latin America,” XVII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Los Angeles, September 24-27, 1992.
- “Modes of Transition and their Legacies. Chile’s Transition from Authoritarian Rule in Comparative Perspective,” 1992 Western Political Science Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, March 19-21 1992; 1992 Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 9-11, 1992; American Political

- Science Association (APSA) 1992 Annual Convention, Chicago, September 3-6, 1992; XVII International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Los Angeles, September 24-27, 1992.
- Chair and discussant, panel on “The Political Economy of Transnationalism: International Conflict and Cooperation in the Post-Cold War Era,” Illinois Political Science Association 1991 Annual Meeting, Northeastern Illinois University, Chicago, Il., November 15-16, 1991.
- “The Problem of Democratic Consolidation. Comparative Perspectives on the Chilean Case,” 1991 Annual Meeting of Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists (ICLAS), Chicago, Illinois, November 1-2, 1991.
- “Transitions to Democracy in Comparative Perspective: Political Change and Stability in Eastern Europe and Latin America,” 1991 Annual Meeting, International Studies Association-Midwest, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, October 25-26, 1991.
- Discussant, panel on “Do Theories From the Core Travel to Latin America?” American Political Science Association (APSA) 1991 Annual Convention, Washington, D.C., August 29-September 1, 1991.
- “Social Movements and Democratization in Latin America: Theoretical Issues and Comparative Perspectives,” XVI International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), Washington, D.C., April 1991; 1991 Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, April 1991; International Political Science Association (IPSA) 1991 World Congress, Buenos Aires, Argentina, July 22-25, 1991.
- “The Consolidation of Democracy as a Problem of Re-democratization: Theoretical Approaches and a South American Perspective,” 1990 Annual Meeting of Illinois Conference of Latin Americanists (ICLAS), Urbana-Champaign, Illinois, November 16-17, 1990.
- “Identity and Ambiguity in the Politics of Democracy: Mexican Social Movements in Theoretical and Comparative Perspective,” XV International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association (LASA), December 1989.

Professional Activities-Invited Research Lectures & Presentations

- Series of six lectures, on “Los principales debates teóricos y metodológicos de la Ciencia Política en el siglo XXI,” Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (ITESM), Monterrey, Mexico, August 5-6, 2019.
- Series of three lectures, Summer School on Mixed Research Methods, Catholic University, Santiago, Chile, January 7-14, 2019.
- “The Quest for Knowledge About Societies: How Advances in the Social Sciences Have Been Made,” Instituto de Ciencia Política, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, August 18, 2017.
- “Theories of Democratization: Dead-ends, Promising Ideas, and Challenges,” University of Gothenburg, November 24, 2016.
- “Democratization in the Modern Age: The Evolution of Knowledge Since World War II,” University of Oslo, November 22, 2016; Lund University, November 23, 2016; University of Gothenburg, November 25, 2016.

- “Approaching the Task of Measurement and Conceptualizing Democracy/the Quality of Democracy,” CIS/NCCR Democracy, University of Zurich, November 26, 2015.
- “¿Estado o democracia primero? Repensando la relación Estado-democracia,” Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana, Unidad Iztapalapa, División de Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades, Mexico, December 10, 2014.
- “Democracy After Transitions: How Democratic Are Latin American Countries?” Workshop on “Quality of Democracy in Latin America Today,” Occidental College, February 28, 2014.
- Series of Three Lectures, Summer School on Mixed Research Methods, Catholic University, Santiago, Chile, January 6-8, 2014.
- “La calidad de la democracia: Cuestiones conceptuales y realidades políticas,” II Congreso Interuniversitario de Ciencia Política, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Medellín, Colombia, February 27, 2013.
- “Democracy Studies: A New Baseline and Some New Questions,” Berlin Graduate School of Social Sciences, Humboldt University, Berlin, November 21, 2012.
- “The Scope, Objective and Methods of Comparative Politics: Arguments and Facts,” Department of Comparative Politics, University of Bergen, November 7, 2012; Department of Political Science, University of Aarhus (Denmark), November 9, 2012; Social Science Research Center Berlin (WZB-Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung), November 20, 2012.
- “Conceptualizing the Quality of Democracy: The Framing of a New Agenda for Comparative Politics,” Science Research Center Berlin (WZB-Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung), October 25, 2012; Central European University, Budapest, November 14, 2012.
- “Is Democracy Still an Issue in Latin America? Old Challenges and a New Agenda,” The Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, The Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, March 13, 2012.
- “Democracy in Latin America,” ECPR Summer School on Latin American Politics, Salamanca, Spain, June 30, 2011.
- “Comparative Politics: Taking Stock and Looking Forward,” Inaugural lecture as honorary professor, Department of Political Science, University of Aarhus (Denmark), November 13, 2009.
- “Conceptualizing and Measuring the Quality of Democracy,” International Conference on “The Logic of Civil Society in New Democracies: East Asia and East Europe,” Institute of Political Science, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan, June 5-7, 2009.
- “The Elklit-Reynolds Framework for Election Assessment: A Systematic Evaluation,” Election Assessment Seminar, Accra, Ghana, May 9-11, 2009.
- “Measuring Democracy: A Bridge Between Scholarship and Politics,” Institute of Development Studies (IDS), University of Sussex, UK, June 17, 2008.
- Series of Five Lectures, Qualitative & Mixed Research Methods Workshop, Institute of Development Studies (IDS), University of Sussex, UK, June 16-20, 2008.
- “The Question of Citizenship: A Latin American Perspective,” The Watson Institute for International Studies, Brown University, April 7, 2008.

- “Elections and Democracy in Latin America: Achievements and Challenges,” United Nations Development Programme, Regional Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean (UNDP-RBLAC), March 30, 2007.
- “The Question of Citizenship: A Second Transition in Latin America?” 2nd. Annual Pacific Rim Workshop on “Latin America’s Reforms of the 1990s: Lessons for the Next Wave,” Pacific Council on International Policy and the Center for International Studies of the University of Southern California (USC), May 24-25, 2004.
- “Democratic Politics in Latin America: New Debates and Research Frontiers,” Center for International Studies, University of Southern California, November 12, 2003.
- “Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: Theoretical and Methodological Issues,” Center for Democracy and the Third Sector, Georgetown University, October 3, 2003.
- “Characterizing and Explaining Current Latin American Politics,” Department of Political Science, University of California, Santa Barbara, May 23, 2003.
- “Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy and the Rule of Law,” Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, October 15, 2002.
- “Democratic Governance: A Latin American Perspective,” Keynote address to conference on “The Colombian Political Crisis.” Department of Political Science, Universidad de los Andes, Bogotá, Colombia, April 10-12, 2002.
- “Measuring Democracy. Evaluating Alternative Indices,” Quality of Democracy Working Group and the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, April 4, 2001.
- “Democracy Studies: Agendas, Findings, Challenges,” Center for Latin American Studies, University of California, Berkeley, November 30, 2000; Center for Latin American Studies, Florida International University, December 18, 2000; Stanford Workshop in Comparative Politics & Historical Analysis, Stanford University, November 19, 2001; School of International Relations, University of Southern California, February 7, 2002; Department of Political Science, Brown University, February 21, 2002; Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, March 7, 2002.
- “Modeling Regime Change: A Game-Theoretic Approach,” Positive Political Theory seminar, University of California, Berkeley, October 30, 2000.
- “Game Theory and Comparative Politics: New Perspectives and Old Concerns,” Center for International and Comparative Studies (CICS) and department of political science, Northwestern University, September 21, 2000; Department of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, November 16, 2000.
- “Game Theory and Transitions. Assessing a New Approach to Comparative Politics,” Wilder House seminar, University of Chicago, March 10, 1999.
- “Democratic Transitions in South America and Some Comparisons with Eastern Europe,” Center for International Affairs/David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, Harvard University, December 17, 1996.
- “The Politics of Economic Reform. Market-oriented Reforms and Democratization in Chile, Mexico, Argentina and Brazil,” Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, November 30, 1995.

- “Economic Reform and Democracy in Argentina, Chile and Mexico,” Center for Latin American Studies, University of California at Berkeley, April 22, 1994.
- “Case Studies and the Comparative Method: Comments on Gary King’s and Charles Ragin’s Work,” Political Science Speakers Series, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, March 18, 1993.
- “Modes of Transition and their Legacies. Chile’s Transition from Authoritarian Rule in Comparative Perspective,” Department of Political Science, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, November 14, 1991; Center for Latin American Studies, The University of Chicago, May 20, 1992.
- “Movimientos sociales y democratización en Latinoamérica [Social Movements and Democratization in Latin America],” Centro de Estudios e Investigaciones Laborales del Conicet (CEIL-CONICET), Buenos Aires, Argentina, July 17, 1991.
- “Labor Politics under Authoritarian Regimes. Argentina, 1976-1983, in Comparative Perspective,” Campus Research Series organized by the Center for Latin American Studies, University of California, Berkeley, October 1989.

Public Activities-Advisory Boards

- Member, Expert Advisory Board, Global State of Democracy Signature Publication, International IDEA, 2016-2017.
- Member, International Expert Panel, Open Government Partnership (OGP), March 2013-March 2016.
- Member, Academic Advisory Council, network for reporting on the state of democracy in the Andean region, Centre for the Study of Democratic Institutions, University of British Columbia, April 2008-present. Meetings in Lima, Peru, December 14-15, 2007; Vancouver, Canada, July 8-9, 2008.
- Member, Organization of American States (OAS), Democracy Practitioners Network, 2007-2015.
- Member, Advisory Council, Measuring the Disclosure of Party and Election Finance in Latin America, the Carter Center and Transparency International, December 2005-2006.
- Member, Advisory Group, Strategic and Operational Research Agenda (SORA), USAID’s Democracy and Governance Office, June-July 2005.

Public Activities-Policy Sphere and Community Outreach Presentations, and Others

- Discussant, Global State of Democracy Indices Expert Workshop, International IDEA, Stockholm, June 13-14, 2022.
- Organizer and moderator, “The State of Democracy in Latin America and the World,” USC, International IDEA, and FUNGLODE, at USC, Los Angeles, June 10, 2022.
- Discussant, book launch, on the quality of democracy in Latin America, Chile 21 Foundation, Santiago, Chile, August 31, 2020.
- Presentation, Launch of International IDEA’s *Global State of Democracy 2019*, Mexico City, December 10, 2019.

Presentation, “Venezuela’s Tragedy: Is There a Way Out?” School of International Relations, USC, April 25, 2019.

Presentation, “The Venezuelan Crisis,” Los Angeles World Affairs Council, Culver City, March 13, 2019.

Discussant, on presentation by Dr. Luis Almagro, Secretary General of the Organization of American States (OAS), “Democracy and Justice in Latin America,” USC, Los Angeles, November 8, 2017.

Discussant, Book Workshop, “The Choice of Direct Democracy: Institutional Innovations for Unequal Societies,” Instituto de Ciencia Política, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, August 17, 2017.

Presentation, “Latin America’s Political Pendulum,” Skirball Cultural Center, Los Angeles, April 6, 2017.

Discussant, “WDR 2017: Governance and the Law. Chapter Brainstorm Workshop,” World Bank, Washington, DC, September 21-22, 2015.

Presentation, “Indicators of Electoral Justice Ethics: Advances and Next Steps,” Segundo Diálogo Internacional por la Ética Judicial Electoral, Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación México, Cancún, Quintana Roo, México, August 26-29, 2014.

Participant, Workshop on “International Transparency and Accountability,” School of International Service, American University, May 2-3, 2014.

Presentation, “Indicators of Electoral Justice: Considerations for a Discussion,” Primer Diálogo Internacional por la Ética Judicial Electoral Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación México, México City, September 5-6, 2013.

Presentation, “Democratic Governance,” Workshop on “Innovations in Governance Measurement,” Governance and Public Sector Management, the World Bank, Washington, DC, April 26, 2013.

Presentation, “Workshop on Criteria and Methodology for Implementing the Political Aspects of the Mandate of the EBRD,” Center on Democracy, Development and the Rule of Law, Stanford University, March 9, 2012.

Presentation, “Democracy Promotion,” Skirball Cultural Center, Los Angeles, February 23, 2012.

Presentation, “The Measurement of Political Citizenship: Antecedents and Challenges,” Workshop on “The Study of Political Citizenship,” UNDP, Santiago, Chile, January 11-13, 2012.

Presenter, Panel on “The Financing of Campaigns,” Second Latin American Democracy Forum, organized by the OAS, International IDEA and IFE (Federal Electoral Institute), Mexico City, Mexico, December 6-8, 2011.

Presentation, “Governance Assessment: How Democratic is Democracy in Chile?” Workshop on “Lessons Learned from the Global Programme on Governance Assessment,” UNDP Oslo Governance Centre, Oslo, October 6, 2011.

Discussant, “Manual for the Incorporation of a Gender Perspective in the OAS Election Observation Missions,” Workshop on “OAS Methodology to Incorporate a Gender Perspective in the Framework of OAS Election Observation Missions,” Organization of American States, Washington, DC, August 24-25, 2011.

Discussant, “Indicators on the Political Financing of Parties and Elections,” Workshop on “OAS Methodology to Assess Political-Electoral Financing in the

- Framework of OAS Election Observation Missions,” Organization of American States, Washington, DC, May 4-5, 2011.
- Discussant, “Observations on the OAS Media Methodology,” Workshop on “OAS Methodology to Observe Media During Elections,” Organization of American States, Washington, DC, December 13-14, 2010.
- Presenter, Panel on “Power, State and Democracy,” Latin American Democracy Forum, organized by the OAS, UNDP, and IFE (Federal Electoral Institute), Mexico City, Mexico, ^[1]_{SEP} October 12-14, 2010.
- Discussant, Paper on Cuba, Conference on “Engaging Adversarial States,” USC Center on Public Diplomacy, Los Angeles, August 20, 2010.
- Participant, Workshop on “Prospects for Democracy in Latin America to 2015,” U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, May 14, 2010,
- Participant, Informal Consultation Meeting on “Institutions, Democratic Participation, Governance, and Human Development,” United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Human Development Report Office, Washington, DC, January 11, 2010.
- Presenter, “Promoting Democratic Governance: The UNDP’s Role and Contributions,” UNDP/Democratic Governance Group’s (DGG) Dialogue with Partners, UN, New York, December 7, 2009.
- Presenter, “Measuring Democracy: Issues and Challenges,” APSA/Berkeley Goldman School Conference ^[1]_{SEP} on “Democracy Audits and Governmental Indicators,” Berkeley, Cal., October 30-31, 2009.
- Participant, “Access to Information Implementation Assessment Tool,” Preparation Meeting, the Carter Center, Washington, DC, August 23-24, 2009.
- Presenter, “General Policy Propositions,” meeting on the EU’s role in Democracy Building in Latin America and the Caribbean, a consultation organized by International IDEA in cooperation with the Organization of American States (OAS), Washington, DC, March 22-24, 2009.
- Presenter, “Revisiting the OAS’s Methodology, of Electoral Observation,” Organization of American States, Washington, DC, February 23-24, 2009.
- Presenter, “Citizenship in Latin America: Current State, Tendencies and Challenges” at the conference on “Democracia, Bienestar y Ciudadanía en América Latina,” Organization of American States (OAS), Rio de Janeiro, December 5-6, 2008.
- Participant, “Democracy for Development-Development for Democracy,” an international Round Table on the occasion of the first International Democracy Day, co-organized by the International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (International IDEA), the Department of Political Affairs (DPA) of the United Nations, and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations, New York, September 12, 2008.
- Presenter (with Angela Hawken), “A Corruption Monitoring System for Afghanistan,” UNDP workshop, Kabul, Afghanistan, August 13, 2008.
- Discussant, Papers on Ecuador and Peru, Meeting of the International Research Network on Democracy in the Andes, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, July 8-9, 2008.

Participant, Workshop to Evaluate the OAS's System of Political Analysis and Multiple Scenarios, Organization of American States (OAS), Washington, D.C., May 5, 2008.

Presenter, "La calidad de la democracia en América Latina: Retos y contexto regional," Asociación Civil Crecer en Democracia, Centro Cultural Islas Malvinas, December 17, 2007.

Presenter, "The Electoral Democracy Index," at conference on The State of Democracy in the Andes: Building an International Research Network, Lima, Peru, December 14-15, 2007.

Presenter, "Criteria and Methods of Election Observation: The OAS's Perspective," at the Second International Meeting on the Implementation of the Declaration of Principles for International Election Observation, Organization of American States, Washington, DC, November 14-15, 2007.

Chair, Panel on "The Role of the OAS in Electoral Observation," at the International Forum on *The 2005-2006 Electoral Cycle in the Americas: A Review of the OAS General Secretariat*, Panama, June 2, 2007.

Presenter, conference on "Better Understanding Democratic Transitions and Consolidation to Guide Democracy Assistance," The National Academy of Sciences (NAS) Committee on the Evaluation of USAID Democracy Assistance Programs (CEUDAP) and the Center on Democracy, Development, and Rule of Law (CDDRL) at Stanford University, Stanford, March 5-6, 2007.

Presenter, "Democracy in Latin America: Recent Developments and Old Challenges," Pasadena Senior Center, Pasadena, California, January 30, 2007.

Participant, conference on "Democracy Indicators for Democracy Assistance," The National Academy of Sciences (NAS) and Boston University, January 26-27, 2007.

Presenter (with Angela Hawken), "Measuring Corruption. A Critical Assessment and a Proposal," East Asia Stakeholders Consultation, Asia Pacific Human Development Report, Bangkok, Thailand, October 6, 2006.

Presenter, "Criteria and Methods for Election Observation," Organization of American States (OAS), Washington, DC, June 12, 2006; October 2, 2006.

Member, Election Observation Missions, Organization of American States (OAS), Peru, May 30-June 6, 2006; Ecuador, October 12-16 and November 22-27, 2006; Nicaragua, October 21-22 and November 2-8, 2006; Venezuela, November 20-December 5, 2006; Guatemala, September 7-9, 2007; Costa Rica, October 5-7, 2007.

Discussant, conference on "The 2006 Global Integrity Indicators and Codebook," Global Integrity, Washington, DC, May 10, 2006.

Presenter and discussant, workshop on "Candidate Indicators for Democracy Support Index," United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, May 5-6, 2006.

Presenter, "Measuring Democracy," meeting on "Friends of the Inter-American Democratic Charter," The Carter Center, Atlanta, Georgia, April 25-26, 2006.

Presenter, "An Update of the Index of Electoral Democracy. Latin America, 1960-2005," at conference on "Updating the Electoral Democracy Index," United Nations Development Programme, Regional Bureau for Latin America and the

- Caribbean (UNDP-RBLAC), Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, March 27, 2006.
- Discussant, workshop on “Social Cohesion in Latin America,” United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and University of La Plata, Argentina, December 5, 2005.
- Discussant, workshop on “Globalization, State and Citizenship,” United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) and USC Center for Public Diplomacy, Los Angeles, October 29, 2005.
- Participant, conference on “Citizenship and Democracy in Mexico: Indicators of the Quality of Citizenship,” United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Mexico City, October 4, 2005.
- Presenter, “Conceptual Note on Democracy, Human Rights, and Rule of Law,” at the conference on “Democracy, Human Rights and the Rule of Law,” Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), Costa Rica, September 5-7, 2005.
- Presenter, “Monitoring the Electoral Process,” Plenary Session, Regional Meeting of the Federal Electoral Institute (Instituto Federal Electoral [IFE]), Guadalajara, Mexico, May 17, 2005.
- Participant, meeting on “Engaging the Inter-American Democratic Charter,” The Carter Center, Atlanta, Georgia, November 16-17, 2004.
- Presenter, “Democracy and Institutions in Latin America,” conference on “Toward the Strengthening of Democratic Governability,” Department of Democratic and Political Affairs, Organization of American States (OAS), and the Latin American Center of Georgetown University, Washington, DC, October 21-22, 2004.
- Presenter, “A Critical Review of the Public Integrity Index,” conference on “The Global Integrity Report: Findings, Feedback & Future,” The Center for Public Integrity, Washington, DC, July 8, 2004.
- Presenter, of the UNDP report on *Democracy in Latin America*, briefing of staff of the US Senate Foreign Relations Committee, on the UNDP report on *Democracy in Latin America*, Washington, DC, June 4, 2004; at meeting hosted by the US House of Representatives, co-organized by the UNDP and the Inter-American Dialogue, Washington, DC, July 7, 2004; Whittier College, Whittier, Cal., November 5, 2004; Annual Retreat 2004 of the Democratic Governance Group, UNDP, Manila, November 19-22, 2004; and Centro Universitario de Ciencias Económicas Administrativas (CUCEA), University of Guadalajara, Mexico, May 18, 2005.
- Presenter, “Using Measures of Democracy to Monitor Compliance with the Organization of American States’ (OAS) Inter-American Democratic Charter,” at meeting on “Strengthening Application of Inter-American Democratic Charter,” The Carter Center, Atlanta, Georgia, May 19, 2004.
- Presenter, “Indicators of Democracy and the Electoral Democracy Index,” Workshop on the report on *Democracy in Latin America*, United Nations Development Programme, Regional Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean (UNDP-RBLAC), Bogotá, Colombia, April 1-2, 2004; Panama, April 15-16, 2004.
- Presenter, “The Index of Electoral Democracy. Latin America, 1960-2002,” at conference on “Updating the Electoral Democracy Index,” United Nations

- Development Programme, Regional Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean (UNDP-RBLAC), New York, July 21, 2003.
- Presenter, “Measures of Democracy, Governance and Rule of Law: An Overview of Cross-National Data Sets,” for “Moving Out of Poverty” project, of the Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Network, World Bank, July 15-17, 2003.
- Presenter, “Democratic Governance,” Advanced Engineering Associates International/USAID seminar on “Public Involvement in Energy Sector Reform,” Washington, DC, May 1, 2003.
- Participant, Methodology Workshop, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)-Georgetown Project on Conflict Prevention and Early Warning in Latin America, Georgetown University, May 28-29, 2002.
- Presenter, “The State of the Art of Indicators on Democratic Governability,” Meeting of working groups on governability, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Costa Rica, February 3-4, 2002.
- Participant, Latin American Regional Consultation on the *Human Development Report 2002*, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Costa Rica, February 2, 2002.
- Participant, International Workshop on “The Quality of Democracy and Human Development in Latin America,” Proyecto Estado de la Nación en Desarrollo Humano Sostenible and United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Costa Rica, February 1-2, 2002.
- Presenter, “*Corralitos, Cacerolazos and Pesificación: A Political-Institutional Reading of the Argentine Crisis*,” University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, January 29, 2002.
- Presenter, first consultative meeting for a project on “Profiles in Democracy and Governance,” aimed at constructing an index on democracy and governability. The Carter Center, Atlanta, Georgia, October 30, 2001.
- Presenter, “The State of Democratization. Global Trends and Research Frontiers,” for lecture series on “The Globalization of Democracy,” organized by the International Studies Program, Loyola University, Chicago, October 3, 2001.
- Presenter, “Democracy in Global Perspective: Achievements and Lingering Problems,” Globalization Series, Program in Arms Control, Disarmament, and International Security (ACDIS), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, April 11, 2001.
- Participant, International Workshop on the Quality of Democracy, focused on the preparation of the *Report of the Citizens’ Audit on the Quality of Democracy in Costa Rica*. Proyecto Estado de la Nación en Desarrollo Humano Sostenible and United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), Costa Rica, December 15-16, 2000.
- Presenter, “The Cuban-American Feud as Viewed by Latin Americans,” 30th Annual Central Illinois World Affairs Conference, Peoria World Affairs Council, Peoria, Illinois, March 3-4, 2000.
- Presenter, “Political Dynamics in Latin America,” Conference on “Latin America at the Crossroad,” Eighth Annual Summer Program on International Affairs, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, June 24, 1998.

Presenter, "Mexico's Changing Political System," Conference organized by the International Program & Studies, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, May 19, 1998.

Presenter, "Current Political Trends in Chile, Brazil, and Peru," Illinois Agricultural Leadership Foundation Seminar, February 11, 1998.

Presenter, "The Mexican Political System," Illinois International Fellows Program Lecture, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, May 17, 1995.

Presenter, "Mexico: The New Economic Crisis and the Situation in Chiapas," Global Review, Illinois State University, February 16, 1995.

Presenter, "Mexico," Whiteside Forum 150, Morrison, Il., October 22, 1994.

Presenter, "Haiti: Confronting the Current Crisis," Global Review, Illinois State University, October 6, 1994.

Presenter, "Economic Reform and Its Political Consequences. The Cases of Argentina, Chile and Mexico," Comparative Politics Brown Bag Seminar, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, March 15, 1994.

Presenter, "Third Party Interventions in Conflict Resolution in Latin America," Program in Arms Control, Disarmament, and International Security (ACDIS) symposium, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, February 5, 1994.

Presenter, "Chile's 1993 Elections: A Vote for Democracy," the Latin American Brown-Bag Colloquium Series organized by the Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, January 27, 1994.

Presenter, "From Civil War to Democracy? The Peace Process in El Salvador," the Latin American Brown-Bag Colloquium Series organized by the Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, February 4, 1993.

Presenter, "Ideology After the Fall of Communism," YMCA Fall 1992 Friday Forum Series, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, September 11, 1992.

Presenter, "Fujimori's Coup in the Context of Peru's Current Situation," Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, April 22, 1992.

Presenter, "Social Movements in Democratic Transitions. Brazil, Argentina, and Chile in Comparative Perspective," the Latin American Brown-Bag Colloquium Series organized by the Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, November 7, 1991.

Presenter, "Chile in Transition: The View from Across the Andes," the Latin American Brown-Bag Colloquium Series organized by the Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, October 1990.

Public Activities-Conference Organizing

- Conference on “Democratic Ceilings,” with papers prepared for a Special Issue of *Comparative Political Studies*, organized with Aram Hur and the Weiser Center for Emerging Democracies at the University of Michigan, November 16, 2021.
- Conference on “Democratic Ceilings,” with papers prepared for a Special Issue of *Comparative Political Studies*, organized with Aram Hur, June 24-25, 2021.
- Conference on “The Challenges for Democracy in Latin America,” organized with Mauricio Rivera Celestino, CIDE-USC, Los Angeles, January 20-21, 2017.
- Workshop to train people in the application of the OAS’s methodology to evaluate elections, organized with Betilde Muñoz-Pogossian, Organization of American States (OAS), Dominican Republic, March 21-23, 2007.
- Conference on “Updating the Electoral Democracy Index,” organized with Myriam Méndez-Montalvo, sponsored by the United Nations Development Programme, Regional Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean (UNDP-RBLAC), Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic, March 27, 2006.
- Conference on “The Electoral Democracy Index,” organized with Myriam Méndez-Montalvo, sponsored by the United Nations Development Programme, Regional Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean (UNDP-RBLAC), New York, July 21, 2003.
- Conference on “Methodological Foundations for the Statistical Compendium of the report on *Democracy in Latin America*,” co-sponsored by the United Nations Development Programme, Regional Bureau for Latin America and the Caribbean (UNDP-RBLAC), the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) and International IDEA (Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance), New York, August 15-16, 2002.
- Conference on “Regimes and Political Change in Latin America,” organized with David Collier, at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, August 6-7, 1999.

Public Activities-Media Appearances and Interviews

- Interviews with Al-Jazeera English, CNN en Español, CNN Latino, Univisión, Telemundo, UCSD-TV HemiScope, *Washington Post*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *The Miami Herald*, *San Diego Union*, Bloomberg (Mexico), *El Espectador* (Bogotá, Colombia), *Jornal do Brasil* (Rio de Janeiro), *El Comercio* (Ecuador).

Grants and Awards-Education and Research

- Travel Grant, Center for International Studies, University of Southern California, to travel to Tbilisi, Georgia, June-July 2005.
- Seed Grant (with David Collier), Kellogg Institute for International Studies at the University of Notre Dame (March 1997).
- Visiting Faculty Fellowship, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, Fall 1995, Fall 2002.
- Campus Research Board, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, research grants for projects on “Social Movements, Representative Politics, and the Process of Democratic Consolidation in Brazil, Argentina, and Chile,” Fall 1993; on “Old

Regimes and Democratization. Post-World War II Politics in the South and East,” academic year 1998-99; and “Measuring Democracy: Constructing a New Data Set,” academic year 2001/02.

William and Flora Hewlett Summer International Research Grant, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 1991, 1996.

Summer Travel Grant, Liberal Arts and Sciences College, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 1991.

Field Research Grant, Tinker Foundation, 1991.

Bancroft Library Award, University of California at Berkeley, 1989-90.

Ph.D. dissertation research, Center for Iberian and Latin American Studies, Office of Graduate Studies and Research, and Department of Political Science, University of California, San Diego, 1987-88.

Tuition Scholarship and Leon F. Goodman Fee Scholarship in the Department of Political Science, University of California, San Diego, 1984-89.

Friends of the International Center Tuition Scholarship, University of California, San Diego, 1986-87.

Center for Latin American Studies Fellowship, tuition fellowship, Stanford University, 1983-84.

International Center Awards, tuition fellowship, University of New Hampshire, 1981-83.

Grants, Honors and Awards-Teaching

List of Excellent Teachers: Latin American Politics (Spring 1993, Spring 1994, Spring 1998, Fall 2001), Comparative Politics Graduate Proseminar (Spring 1993, Spring 1994, Spring 1996), Graduate seminar on the Comparative Method (Spring 2002), Graduate seminar on Global Democratization (Fall 2001), all at University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.

Outstanding Staff Member award, Panhellenic Association, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, April 1994.

Course Development Fund for Graduate Seminar (with Carol Leff) on “Global Democratization in Comparative Perspective.” Program in Arms Control, Disarmament, and International Security and East European and Russia Center, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, Summer 1992.

Teaching Experience

Graduate: Proseminar on Theories of Comparative Politics, Democratization, Research Design and Methods

Advanced Undergraduate: Democratization, Latin American Politics

Introductory Undergraduate: Introduction to Comparative Politics, Third World Politics, Latin American Politics

Professional Activities-Committees and Professional Organizations

Member, Luciano Tomassini Latin American International Relations Book Award, Latin American Studies Association (LASA), 2019.

Board Member, Programa de Metodología Aplicada en Investigación Política y Social, Escuela de Política y Gobierno (EPyG) de la Universidad Nacional de San Martín (UNSAM), 2018-present.

Program Chair, Comparative Democratization Section, American Political Science Association (APSA), 2016 Annual Convention.

Chair, Premio Iberoamericano, Latin American Studies Association (LASA), 2014.

Advisor, Academic Committee of the Political Science Institute, East China University of Political Science and Law, 2012-present.

Member, Alexander L. George Article Award, Organized Section for Qualitative Methods, American Political Science Association (APSA), 2012.

Member, Juan Linz Prize for Best Dissertation in the Comparative Study of Democracy Award Committee, Comparative Democratization Section, American Political Science Association (APSA), 2009-10.

Program Convener, International Political Science Association (IPSA) Committee on Concepts and Methods (C&M), IPSA World Congress, Santiago, Chile, July 12-16, 2009.

Member, Gabriel A. Almond Award Committee, for the best doctoral dissertation in the field of comparative politics, American Political Science Association (APSA), 2007-08.

Chair, Award Committee, 2006 Award for Conceptual Innovation in Democratic Studies, International Political Science Association (IPSA) Committee on Concepts and Methods (C&M) and Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económica (CIDE), Mexico, 2006.

Board Member, International Political Science Association (IPSA) Committee on Concepts and Methods (C&M), 2006-12.

Executive Committee member, Organized Section on Qualitative Methods, American Political Science Association (APSA), 2005-07.

Member, Giovanni Sartori Book Award Committee, Organized Section for Qualitative Methods, American Political Science Association (APSA), 2004.

Member, Luebbert Article Award Committee, Comparative Politics section, American Political Science Association (APSA), 2003.

Vice-Chair, American Political Science Association (APSA) Committee on Concepts and Methods (C & M, formerly Committee on Conceptual and Terminological Analysis [COCTA]), 2000-02.

Screening panel, International Dissertation Fellowship Program (IDFP) of the Social Science Research Council (SSRC), four-year term (1997-2000).

Screening panel, International Predissertation Fellowship Program (IPFP) of the Social Science Research Council (SSRC), three-year term (1996-98).

Workshop Co-chair, 1995 International Predissertation Fellowship Program (IPFP) Conference, Social Science Research Council (SSRC), New York City, October 19-22, 1995.

Professional Activities-Editorial Positions

International Editorial Board, *European Political Science Review*, 2018-present.

International Editorial Board, *Revista Latinoamericana de Política Comparada* (Ecuador), 2014-present.

Editorial Board Member, *Democracias* (Ecuador), 2013-present.
Editorial Board Member, *Comparative Sociology*, 2007-present.
Member, Editorial Board of the International Political Science Association (IPSA)
Committee on Concepts and Methods Working Paper Series, 2005-present.
Book Review Editor, *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 2000-03.

Professional Activities-Manuscript and Proposal Review

Journals

American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, Journal of Politics, Political Research Quarterly, Perspectives on Politics, World Politics, Comparative Politics, Comparative Political Studies, Studies in Comparative International Development, Party Politics, PS: Political Science & Politics; International Studies Quarterly, British Journal of Political Science, European Political Science Review, European Journal of Political Research, European Journal of Development Research, Politische Vierteljahresschrift (German Political Science Quarterly), Sociological Methods and Research, Democratization, Economics & Politics, Review of International Political Economy, Contemporary Politics, Social Science History, Journal of Historical Sociology, International Journal of Comparative Sociology, Comparative Sociology, Journal of Latin American Studies, Latin American Research Review, Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs, Latin American Politics and Society, Bulletin of Latin American Research, Desarrollo Económico (Argentina), Revista de Ciencia Política (Chile), Política y Gobierno (Mexico), América Latina Hoy (Spain)

Books Publishers

Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Stanford University Press, Johns Hopkins University Press, University of Chicago Press, MIT Press, University of Notre Dame Press, Pennsylvania State University Press, Polity Press, Westview Press, Addison Wesley Longman.

Grants

National Science Foundation (NSF); Social Science Research Council (SSRC); Fonds pour la Formation de Chercheurs et l'Aide à la Recherche (Fonds FCAR), Québec, Canada; the German-Israeli Foundation for Scientific Research and Development (GIF); Stiftelsen Riksbankens Jubileumsfond (Sweden); Secretaría para la Ciencia, Tecnología y la Innovación Productiva, Ministerio de Cultura y Educación, Argentina; Fondo Nacional de Desarrollo Científico y Tecnológico (Fondecyt), Chile; City University of New York (CUNY); University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Professional Activities-Memberships/Honor Societies

American Political Science Association (APSA)
Latin American Studies Association (LASA)
International Political Science Association (IPSA)
Phi Beta Delta (1989)

Pi Gamma Mu, International Honor Society in Social Science (1983)

Institutional Affiliations

Member, Pacific Council on International Policy (2007-08).
Program in Arms Control, Disarmament, and International Security (ACDIS),
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (Faculty Associate, 1993-2002).
Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, University of Illinois at Urbana-
Champaign (1990-2002).

University Service

University of Southern California

Social Sciences Personnel Committee, Dornsife College of Letters, Arts and
Sciences, Fall 2015, Fall 2016-Spring 2017.
Dornsife Committee on Faculty Evaluation Appeals, Spring 2020.
Graduate School Faculty Advisory Council, The Graduate School, 2011-13.
Endowed Fellowship Committee, The Graduate School, Spring 2011.
College Doctoral Fellowship Committee, College of Letters, Arts and Sciences,
Spring 2011.
Grade Appeals Panel, College of Letters, Arts and Sciences, 2010-11.
Member, Advisory Board, Center for Latinx and Latin American Studies,
Dornsife College of Letters, Arts and Sciences, 2020-21.
Latin American Initiative, College of Letters, Arts and Sciences, 2006. Proposal
of a Latin American Studies minor.
Faculty Adviser, USC Volunteer Latin America, 2007-12.
Faculty Adviser, USC Central American Network, 2016-20.
Transition Committee, Department of Political Science and School of
International Relations, 2018-19.
Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Political Science and International
Relations, 2019-20.
Comparative Politics Representative, Advisory and Executive Committee,
Department of Political Science and School of International Relations, 2020-
22.
Steering Committee, POIR (Political Science and International Relations) Ph.D.
program, 2006-09, Fall 2015, 2017-18.
Center for International Studies (CIS), Advisory Board, 2008-09, 2011-13, 2017-
18.
Faculty Organizer, Comparative Politics Workshop, Department of Political
Science and School of International Relations, 2018-present.
Curriculum Committee, POIR (Political Science and International Relations)
Ph.D. program, Chair, 2011-12; Member: 2005-06.
Tenure-track Faculty Evaluation Committee, 2014-2015.
Graduate Methods Requirements Committee, POIR (Political Science and
International Relations) Ph.D. program, 2005.
Coordinator Comparative Politics field, POIR (Political Science and International
Relations) Ph.D. program, 2006-09, 2010-19.

Coordinator Methods field, POIR (Political Science and International Relations) Ph.D. program, 2012-14.
Search committee, Black and Indigenous Politics, Department of Political Science and International Relations, 2021-22.
Search committee chair, Comparative Politics, Department of Political Science and International Relations, 2019-20.
Search committee chair, Center for Latinx and Latin American Studies, Dornsife College of Letters, Arts and Sciences, 2018-19.
Search committee, Comparative Politics, Department of Political Science, 2017-18.
Search committee, Migration, School of International Relations, 2017-18.
Search committee, Erburu chair, School of International Relations, 2016-17.
Search committee, McCone chair, School of International Relations, 2006-07.
Admissions Committee, POIR (Political Science and International Relations) Ph.D. program, 2004-06.
MA program advisor, School of International Relations, 2008-09.
Financial Aid and MA Admissions Committee, School of International Relations, Spring 2009.

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Member, Advisory Committee, 1997-99.
Head, Comparative Politics area, 1997-99.
Job Searches: Chair: Comparative Politics (Fall 1998/Spring 1999, Fall 1999/Spring 2000); Committee member: Comparative Politics (Fall 1996, Fall 1997, Fall 2001), International Relations (Fall 1996, Fall 1997), Latino Studies (Fall 1993, Fall 1994).
Graduate Admissions & Awards Committee, 1992-98, 2000-01.
Graduate Program Review Committee, Fall 1997, Fall 1999-Spring 2000.
Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies: Executive Committee, 1992-95, 1996-99, 2001-02; FLAS Research Grant Committee, 1995, 1997; Tinker Research Grant Committee, 1992-94, 1996-97.